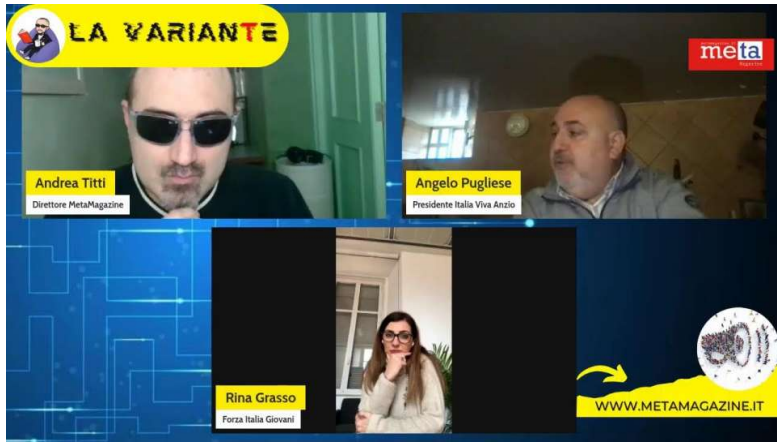




Contesa al centroaa

[Read More](#)